

# Grand Round

Date:1403/08/25

## Present illness

- The patient is a 67-year-old woman presenting with complaints of distal paresthesia in the left lower limb, which has gradually progressed over one month to involve the entire left side of the body. Shortly after the onset of paresthesia, she experienced hearing impairment in her left ear, eventually leading to complete hearing loss on that side. Since two weeks ago, hearing loss in the right ear has also started and has been progressively worsening. From one week ago, she developed left eye deviation inward. Additionally, she has recently experienced weight loss, which has been intentional.
- She does not have fever, sweating, headache, seizure, LOC, paresis, swallowing disorder and respiratory disorder.

## History

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✓PMH:
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- Obsessive compulsive disorder
- Generalized anxiety disorder

## ✓DH:

- Tab Fluoxetine 20 Daily
- Tab Clonazepam 1 Daily
- ✓SH: housewife
- **✓** HH : -
- **√**AH: -
- ✓FMH: -
- ✓ Travel H: 1 month Travel to Karbala before the onset of symptoms

## V/S:

BP: 125/70 PR: 74 T: 36.2 RR: 16

#### General:

Kerning sign: Negative

• Neck stiffness: Negative

#### Mental state:

Awake, Obey and oriented

#### Cranial nerve:

- ✓ Pupils LT,RT : NL size & reactive
- ✓ OD (R.L): Sharp
- ✓ Eye movement RT: NL
- ✓ Eye movement LT: deviation inward/ Restriction on looking out
- ✓ Facial Sensory: hypoesthesia on the left side
- ✓ Jaw jerk reflex :NI
- ✓ Facial paresis (-)
- ✓ Nasolabial folds are symmetric
- ✓ gag reflex : -
- ✓ uvula: midline
- ✓ Tongue: NI

#### motor:

- ✓ Upper limb force : 5/5
- ✓ Lower limb force : 5/5
- ✓ Rigidity:-
- ✓ Tremor : -

### • Reflexes:

DTR	T.	В.	B.R.	Knee	Ach.	P.R.
R.	2	2	2	2	2	Ţ
L.	2	2	2	2	2	Ţ

## Sensory:

- ✓ Pinprick: decreased at left side
- ✓ position: NL
- ✓ Vibration :NL

#### • Coordination:

- ✓ Nystagmus (-)
- ✓ FTN: NL
- ✓ HTS: NL
- ✓ Gait: NL
- ✓ Tandem gait: NA

## Problem List:

- Hemi sensory loss at left side
- Bilateral hearing loss starting on left side
- 6<sup>th</sup> nerve palsy at left side

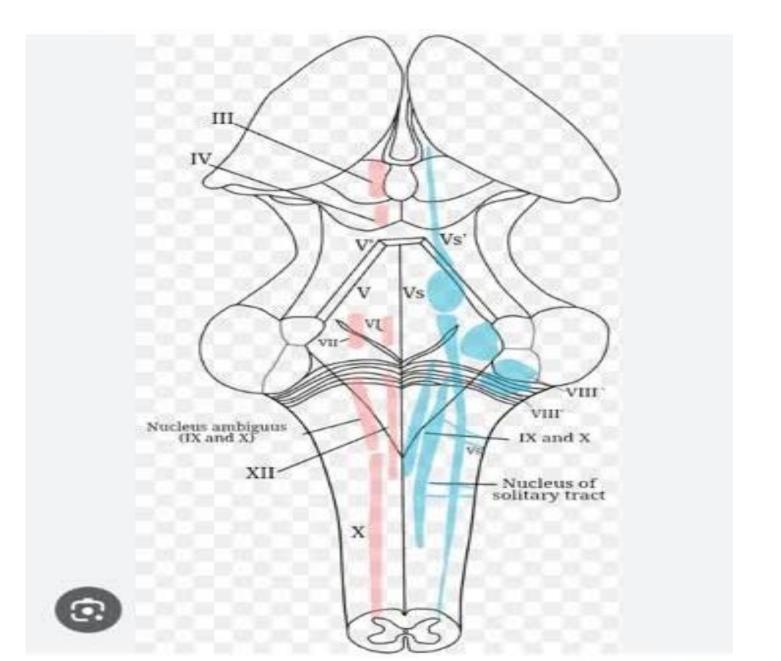
## Clinical syndrome:

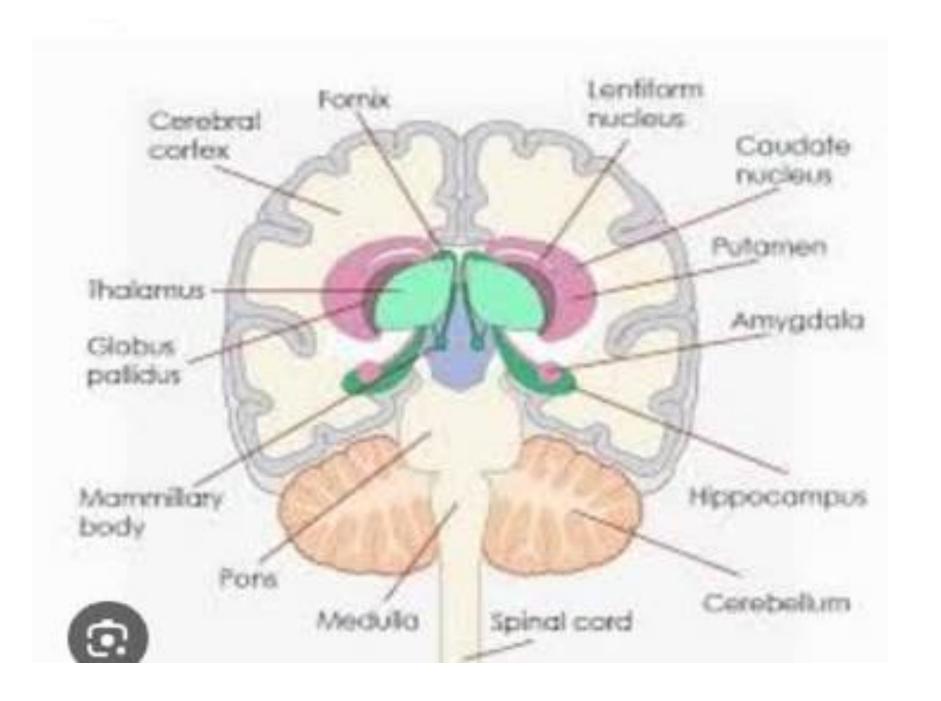
Subacute progressive left hemisensory loss

- +multi cranial nerve palsy(5,6,8) at left side
- + 8<sup>th</sup> nerve palsy at both side

## **Anatomical diagnosis:**

Brain stem meningoencephalitis





# DDX

- mass:
  - Carcinomatosis meningitis
  - PCNSL
  - GBM
  - Schwannoma
- Inflammatory
  - Granulomatosis : Sarcoidosis
  - Infection: TB, Brucellosis
  - Autoimmune: ADEM
- Vascular
  - AVM
  - Hemangiocavernoma
  - Aneurysm

## Work up

- ✓ Brain MRI
- ✓ LP (CSF Analysis, cytology, wright, coombs wright, 2ME, MBT DNA TB)
- ✓ Electromyography
- ✓ Abdominal and pelvic ultrasound
- ✓ mammography

## Lab data

WBC	5.8	AST	14
Hb	11.9	ALT	15
MCV	81.9	ALP	199
PLT	338000	Bill T	1.5
FBS	76	Bill D	0.28
Chol	192	Na	140
Тд	132	K	3.7
HDL	57	Са	9.7
LDL	109	P	4.4
ESR	6	Fe	92
CRP	2	TIBC	293
Vit D	65.9	Ferritin	112
TSH	2.12	Zn	96

# Lab data(03/8/17)

WBC	7.1
Hb	12.6
MCV	80.8
PLT	249000

AST	14
ALT	16
ALP	181
Bill T	0.8
Bill D	0.4
Alb	3.9
Total PR	6.5
СРК	1448
СКМВ	101

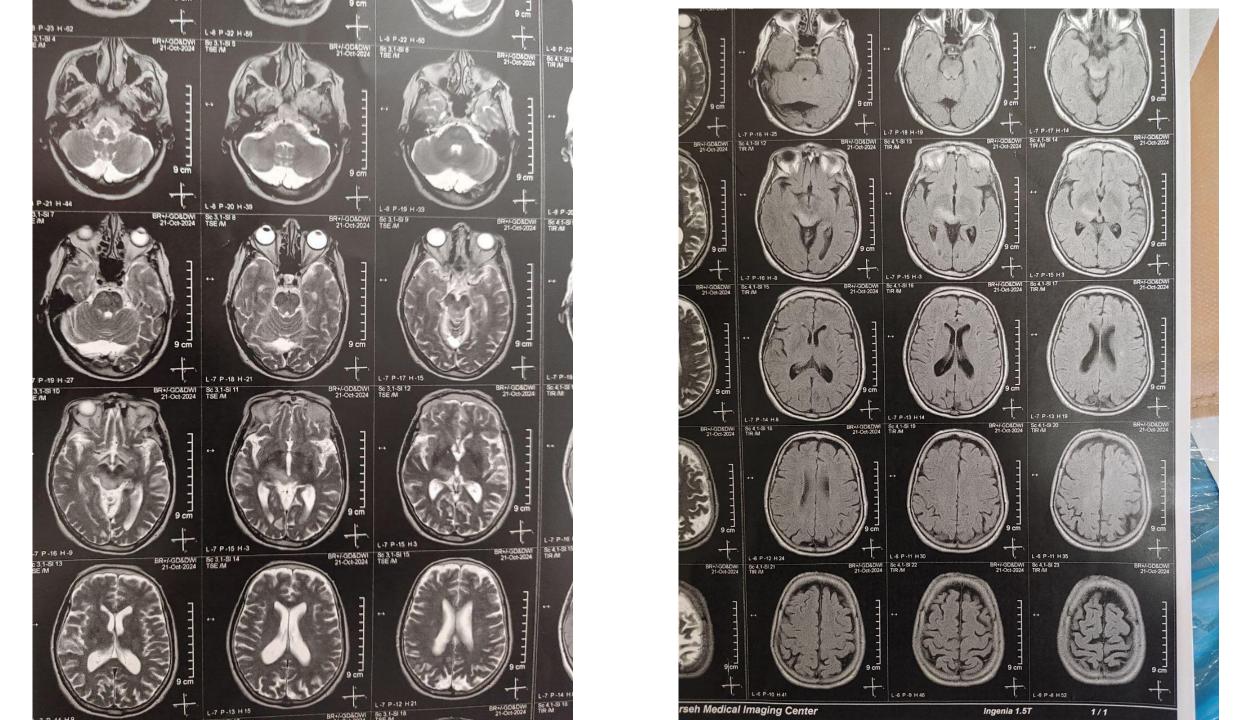
FBS	85
Urea	32
Cr	0.8
Na	132
К	3.9

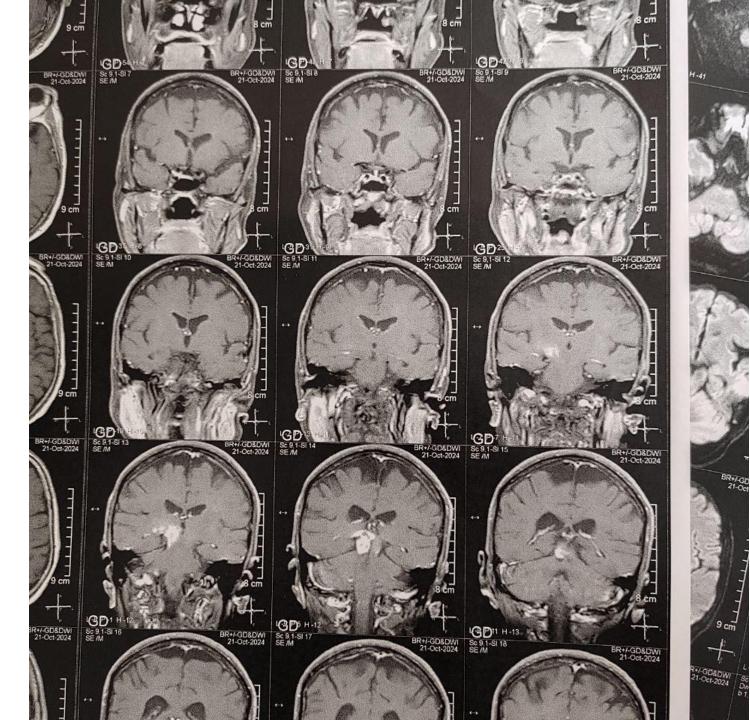
Са	8.8
Р	3.8
Mg	2.2
PT	15.9
INR	1.19
PTT	33

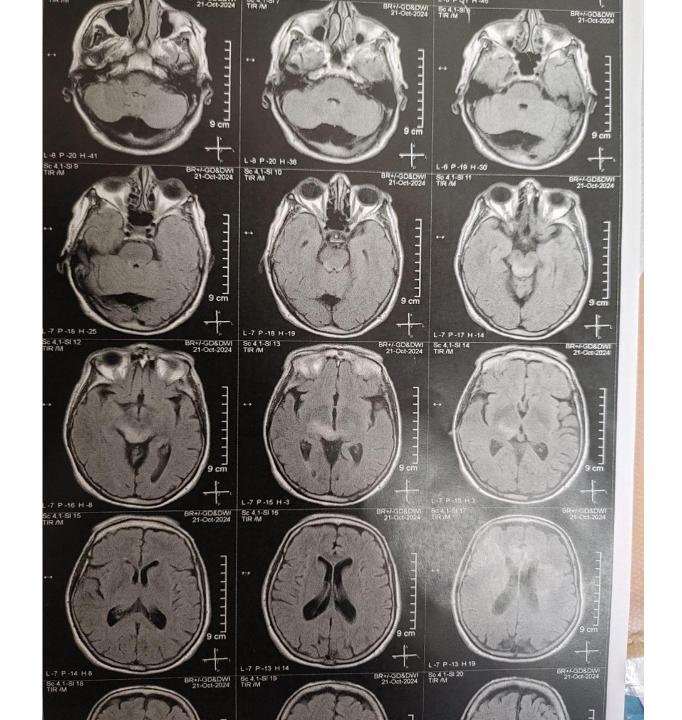
ESR	12
CRP	5
РСТ	<0.5

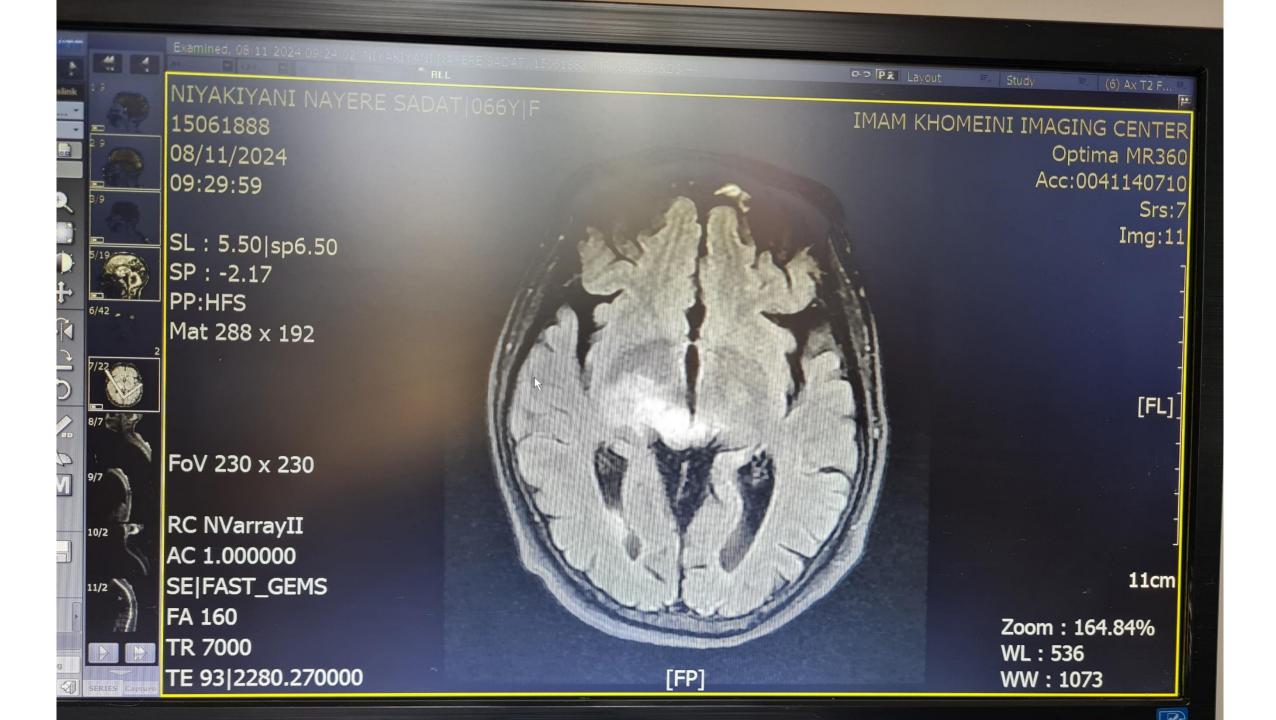
# Urine Analysis

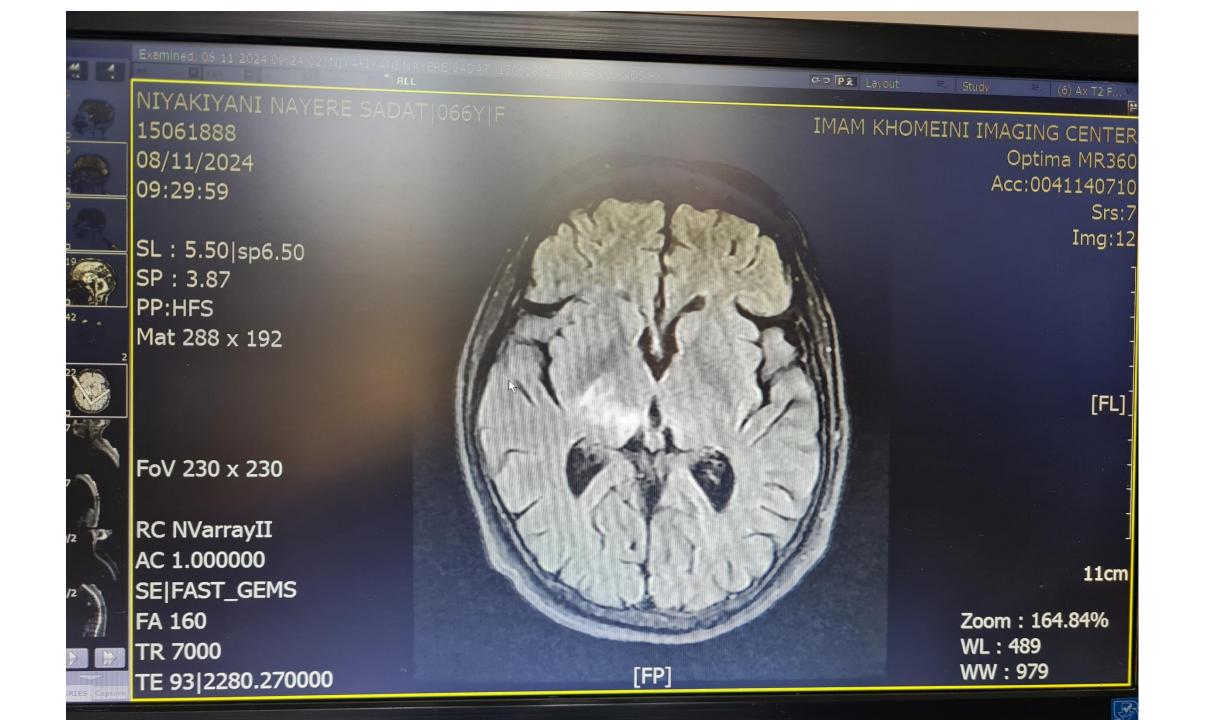
Protein	-
Glucose	-
Ketone	-
Nitrite	-
RBC	1-2
WBC	1-2
Bacteria	Rare

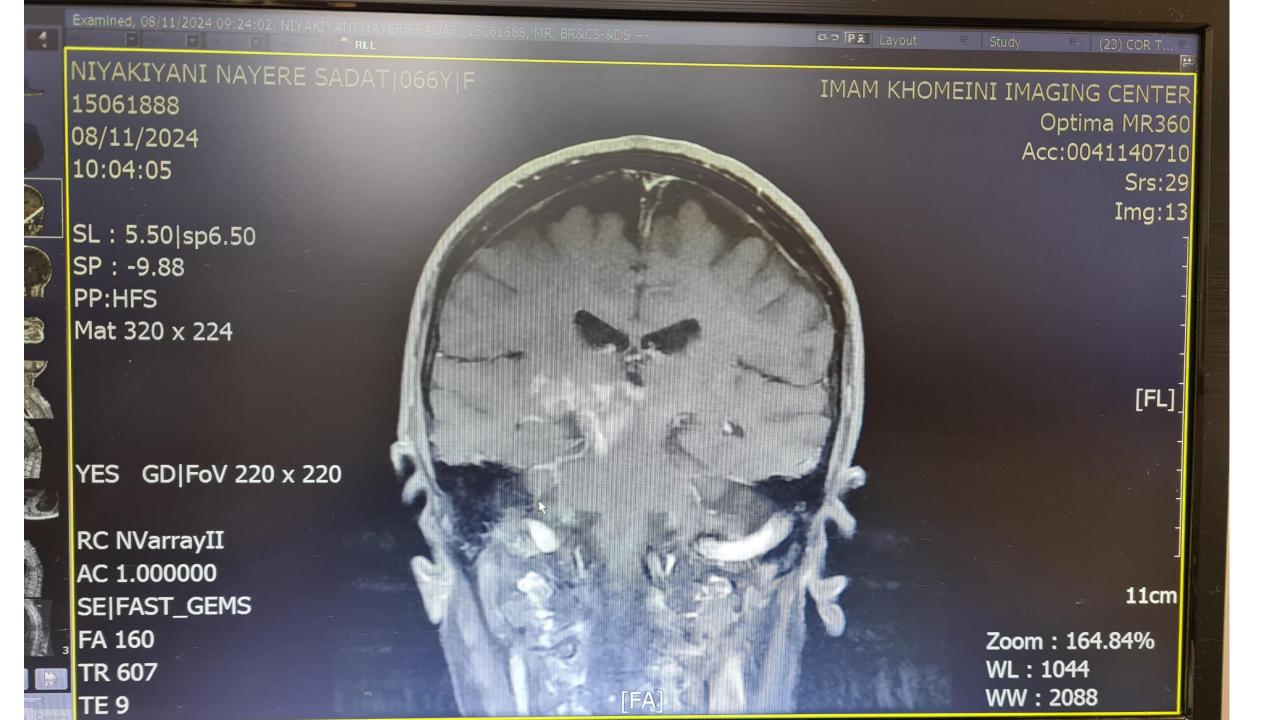


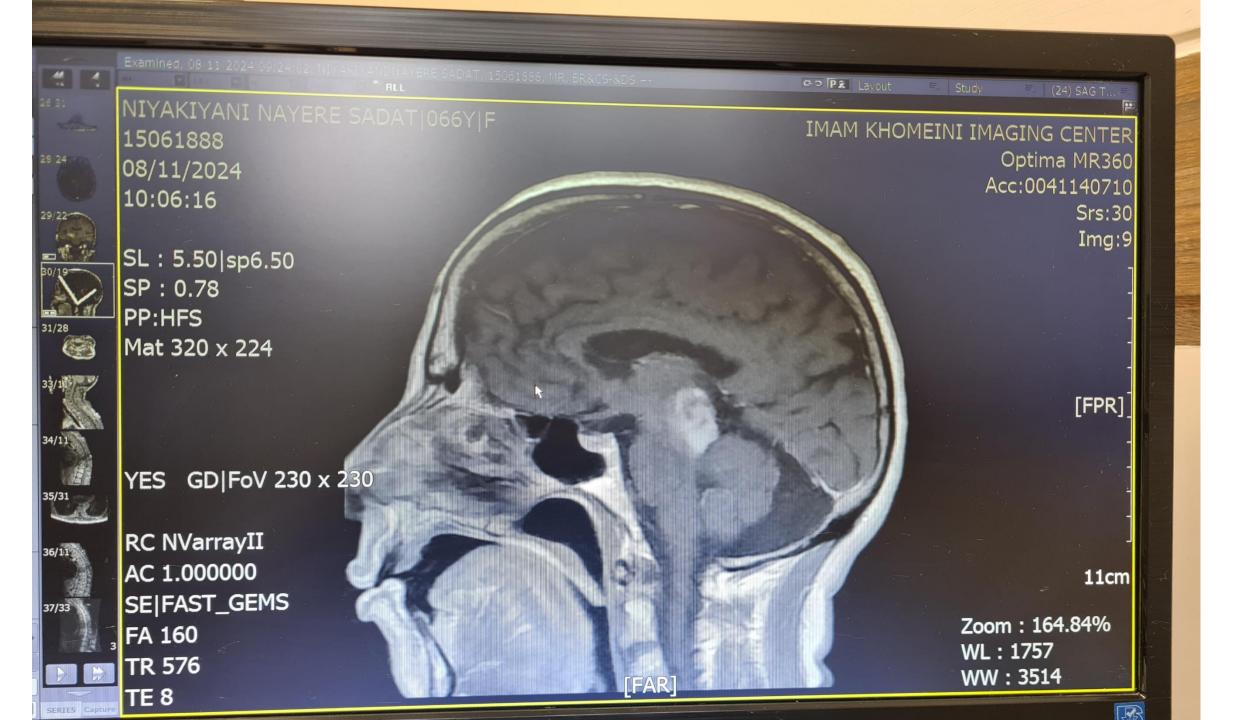


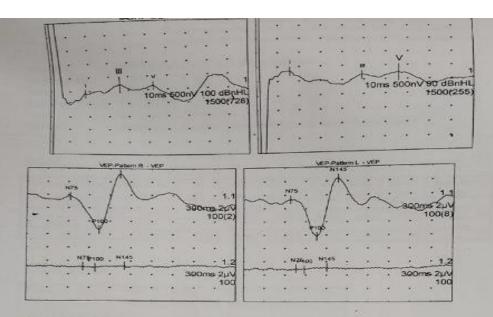












#### Conclusion:

Normal VEP bilatterally

Abnormal BAER at It sided due to increased latency of V3-V5 and interpeak latency

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Date:1403/8/7

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kiani Tehrani

Mojdeh Ghabaee Electrodiagnostic Clinic Electromyography, Evoked Potentials (VEP, SEP, ABEAR) Associate Professor, Tehran University of Medical Science

NIERE SADAT Nia kianiTehrani Patient:

Patient ID: Female Sex: Date of Birth: 12/12/1957

66 Years 10 Months Age:

deafness . It sided paresthesia wt loss. drowsiness Notes:

#### BAER

Protocol / Run	Aud.Stim dB	I ms	III ms	V ms	I-V ms	I-III ms	III-V ms	Rep.Rate pps
L - BAER	***	- 4				2.24	1.70	10
1	90nHL	1,56	4.90	6.60	5.04	3.34	1.70	10
R - BAER							1 (0)	10
1	100nHL	1.78	3.58	5.26	3.48	1.80	1.68	10

#### VEP-Pattern

Protocol / Run	N75 ms	P100 ms	N145 ms	P100 μV	Size
L - VEP					-
1.1	68.70	105.90	137,10	5.6	16
R - VEP					
1.1	62.40	105.00	134.40	5.1	16

نام بیمار : خانم نیره سادات نیاکیانی تهرانی 11.4 1 Bust سن ۱ ۲۷ سال موسسه سونو گرافی و رادیولوژی اوا Ava Institute of Sonography & Radiology

الكوكراي سركار مانم وكتروثوه قباني

#### سونوکراخی شکیم و لکن – رتروپریتولن!

کید دارای سایز نرمال و آگوی پارانشیمال طبیعی است. (Ilver span: 117mm)

ضايعه فضاكير اينتراياراتسيمال كبدى مشاهده لشد

مجاری صفراوی داخل کیدی و خارج کیدی CBD و بورث دارای دیامتر و نمای طبیعی ا تد.

#### D: 3mm & PV: 10mm

كرسه صغرا فاواى نماي طبيعي است شواهدي از sellstone ، ضايعه فشاكير و با افزايش شخامت جناري در كرسه صغرا مشهود است. طحال با Span =84mm و التوى بارانشيمال طبيعي رويث شد.

بانگراس دارای نما و ارماد نرمال است.

شواهدی از لنف آدنویانی و یا توده یاتولوژیک در باراالورت و رترویریتولن مشاهده نشد.

دیامتر آلورث شکمی 13mm میباشد و شواهدی به نامع آلوریسم الورث دیاده نشد.

کلیه ها دارای ابعاد و شخامت کورتیکال و آکوی بارانشیمال طبیعی می باشند.

طول كليه راست 97mm با ضخامت بارالشيم 13mm و طول كليه چپ 106mm با ضخامت بارالشيم 12mm ميباشيد

شواهدی از سنک یا هیدرونفروز و یا ضایعه فضاکیر solid در کلیه ها مشاهده نشد. مثاله دارای شخامت جدار طبیعی است.

اور تروسل (اتساع کیستیک حالب) بدایعاد 6mm ۱6×6m در دیستال حالب چپ مشهود میباشد.

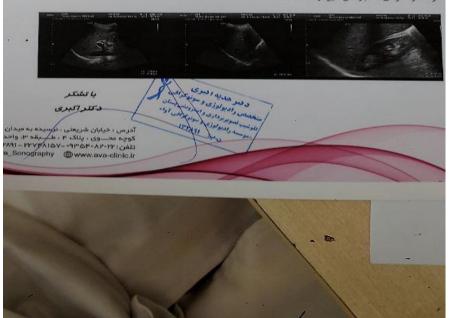
شواهدی از وجود سنگ یا ضایعه فضاکیر در مثاله مشهود لیست .

رحیم در محل آلاتومیک مشاهده نشد .(هیسترکتومی) کاف واژن نمای طبیعی دارد .

هر دو تخمدان دارای ابعاد و آگوی آثروفیک میباشند.

در ادنكس ها شايعه فشاكير مشهود ليست. عه

در فضا و حفره ی شکم و لکن مایع آزاد مشاهده نشد.



للم بيمار د غاله ليبره سادات ليا قبالي تهرالي IF-F/-A/-Y : dest Jun FY : Jun

سونو کرافی و راه یولوژی اوا Ava Institute of Sonography &

#### Mammography of both breasts

A67 year old lady with family history of breast cancer in first & second degree

This is baseline screening.

#### Breast composition:

Heterogeneously dense breasts is noted, which may obscure underlying detail (breast composition c).

There is no evidence of suspicious mass, micro calcification or any defined sign of maligna

Scattered punctate micro calcification in both breasts appear benign type.

Nipple and skin shadows seem normal.

Both axilla contain normal shape lymph nodes.

Annual screening mammagram is recommended.

BIRADS 2: Benign finding(s) Routine screening mammogram is recommended.

Sincerely yours . Dr.Akbari

## CSF Analysis

Date	(03/8/20)		
Glucose	45		
Protein	44		
RBC	140		
WBC	5		

wright	-
Coombs wright	-
2ME	-
cytology	-
MBT DNA TB	-





CSF PCR for Brucella Abortus : positive (high load)

## The neurological presentation of Brucellosis includes

- ✓ meningitis
- √ meningoencephalitis
- ✓ encephalitis
- ✓ cranial neuropathies
- ✓ intracranial hypertension
- ✓ sinus thrombosis
- √ radiculitis
- ✓ peripheral neuropathy
- √ myelitis
- ✓ psychiatric manifestations

# Thank You For Your Attention